The modified ASSIST questionnaire which will be used in this study (*Note*: The modifications introduced are listed in Table 4 (refer below); the rationale for the modifications is discussed in text under the heading Evaluation of Learning Approaches)

Item	Item	1	2	3	4	5	
no.							
Appro	Approaches to Studying						
1	I organise my study time carefully to make the best use of it.						
2	I find I have to concentrate on just memorising a good deal						
	of what I have to learn						
3	Often I feel I'm drowning in the sheer amount of material						
	we're having to cope with						
4	I look at the evidence carefully and try to reach my own						
	conclusion about what I'm studying						
5	It's important for me to feel that I'm doing as well as I can on						
	my courses*						
6	I try to relate ideas I come across to those in other topics or						
	other courses whenever possible						
7	I tend to read very little beyond what is actually required to						
	pass						

8	Regularly I find myself thinking about ideas from lectures
	when I'm doing other things
9	I think I'm quite systematic and organised when it comes to
	revising for exams
10	Much of what I'm studying makes little sense: it's like
	unrelated bits and pieces
11	When I'm working on a new topic, I try to see in my own
	mind how all the ideas fit together.
12	I often worry about whether I'll ever be able to cope with the
	work properly
13	Often I find myself questioning things I hear in lectures or
	read in books
14	I concentrate on learning just those bits of information I
	have to know to pass
15	I find that studying academic topics can be quite exciting at
	times
16	I keep in mind who is going to mark an assignment and what
	they're likely to be looking for.
17	I work steadily through the term or semester, rather than
	leave it all until the last minute

18	I'm not really sure what's important in lectures so I try to get	
	down all I can.	
19	Ideas in course books or articles often set me off on long	
	chains of thought of my own	
20	Before starting work on an assignment or exam question, I	
	think first how best to tackle it	
21	I often seem to panic if I get behind with my work.	
22	When I read, I examine the details carefully to see how they	
	fit in with what's being said.	
23	I put a lot of effort into studying because I'm determined to	
	do well.	
24	I gear my studying closely to just what seems to be required	
	for assignments and exams	
25	Some of the ideas I come across on the course I find really	
	gripping.	
26	I usually plan out my week's work in advance, either on	
	paper or in my head	
27	I keep an eye open for what lecturers seem to think is	
	important and concentrate on that	

28	I generally make good use of my time during the day
29	I often have trouble in making sense of the things I have to remember
30	When I finish a piece of work, I check it through to see if it really meets the requirements
31	It's important for me to be able to follow the argument, or to see the reason behind things
32	I like to be told precisely what to do in essays or other assignments
33	I sometimes get 'hooked' on academic topics and feel I would like to keep on studying them.
Prefer	rences for different types of course and teaching
34	lecturers who tell us exactly what to put down in our notes
35	lecturers who encourage us to think for ourselves and show us how they themselves think
36	exams which allow me to show that I've thought about the course material for myself
37	exams or tests which need only the material provided in our lecture notes

38	courses in which it's made very clear which books we should read or refer to*			
39	courses where we're encouraged to read around the subject a lot for ourselves			
40	books which challenge you and provide explanations which go beyond the lectures			
41	books which give you definite facts and information which can easily be learned			
Academic Progress		1		9
42	Finally, how well do you think you have been doing in your assessed work overall, so far? Please rate yourself objectively, based on the grades you have been obtaining			